



# TTS 2024

ISTANBUL TURKEY  
September 22-25  
30<sup>th</sup> International Congress of The Transplantation Society

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## Establishing a trust system for organ donation centered on the public and donors' families

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**I have no conflicts of interest to disclose.**



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# Public's cognition towards OD

## 我国公民逝世后器官捐献意愿调查及影响因素研究

来自 掌桥科研 | ♡ 喜欢 0 | 阅读量: 662

作者: 杨颖, 黄海, 邱鸿钟

摘要: 目的:了解国内公民逝世后器官捐献意愿状况及其影响因素.方法:采用随机整群抽样法,选取北京,上海,重庆和广州4座  
名来自不同省份的公民为研究对象,应用自制问卷对公民器官捐献意愿、态度和行为意向进行调查.结果:  
民逝世后器官捐献意愿调查及影响因素研究.结论:发现公民捐献意愿较以往调查明显升高,可能与当前国内器官捐献工作的全面开展,人们的捐献态度改变有关  
Major Obstacles for OD: Chinese traditional culture  
(P=0.047;P=0.029).影响国内公民进行遗体捐献的最主要因素为中国传统文化和观念,其次不了解国内遗体捐献程序  
度.结论:发现公民捐献意愿较以往调查明显升高,可能与当前国内器官捐献工作的全面开展,人们的捐献态度改变有关  
献主要因素有中国传统文化和观念,不了解遗体捐献程序和法规制度,以及担心同意器官捐献后医院会因此而消极治

### 当人们在微博上讨论“器官捐献”，他们到底在谈论什么？

昵称535749 2021-04-10 | 152阅读 | 1转藏

☆ 转藏 全屏 朗读 分享

2021-04-08 21:29

Global Media Journal 全球传媒学刊

在更为宏观的层面上，我国的传统文化和观念也被认为会对器官捐献意愿造成影响，然而这种影响可能是复杂且微妙的。比如，中国传统文化中“身体发肤，受之父母”“死要全尸”“入土为安”等观念是导致人们不愿捐出自己或亲人器官的原因。我国传统的“重生讳死”死亡观也使得人们对于器官捐献这类与死亡有关的话题讳莫如深（柏宁、尹梅，2014）。但也有研究者认为，中国儒家思想中以德修身、倡导“大我”的道德观是人们认可器官捐献的社会心理基础（杨颖等，2014）。

**Public trust serves as the cornerstone for sustainable development in various social donation systems.**



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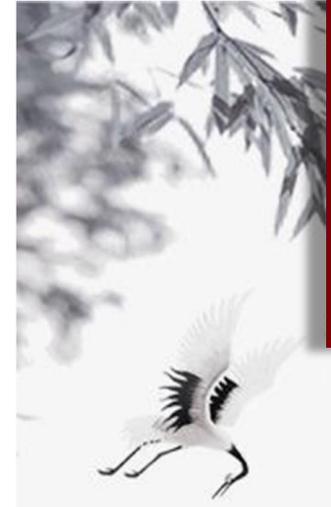


# Confucian culture and organ donation

多学科融合 | 脑死亡,器官捐献和移植在中国古代的文化根基  
原创 IShareForLife IShareForLife 2023-04-24 21:32 发表于广东  
收录于合集 #多学科融合 18个 >



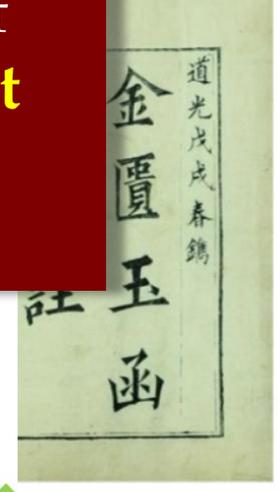
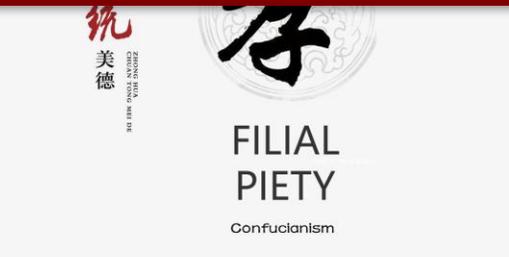
Numerous historical records have laid the ethical basis for organ transplantation, organ donation, a changed understanding of death, organ allocation, etc., **which repudiates the theory that traditional Chinese culture seriously discourages organ donation.**



脑死亡,器官捐献与移植

中国传统文化  
Heritage of Chinese traditional culture

· 摘自《中欧器官捐献管理(双语版)》



身体发肤,受之父母,不敢毁伤,孝之始也(小孝)

立身行道,扬名于后世,以显父母,孝之终也(大孝)



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# Cultural Perspective & Public Trust



传统文化  
Culture?



公众信任 / Public Trust?



The lack of trust in the donation system among the public and donors' families is one of the main reasons for their refusal to donate.



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# Public Trust

## Trust on practitioner

- Independent Third Party
- Medical team
- Organ donation organization
- Surgical team
- Transplant team
- Transplant recipients and their families

## Public & Donor Family



## Social Trust

- Core values
- Social customs
- Praise and recognition

## Trust on workflow system

- Organ allocation
- Related expenses
- utilization of organs

## Trust on supervisory mechanism

- Trust in the review and supervision of institutional review board
- Trust in legal supervision
- Trust in administrative supervision and media supervision



# Conclusions

We should be guided by **reducing the fragility of trust**, focusing on the various causes, and resolving problems and conflicts

**The two major systems need to be coordinated and coupled:**

- Firstly, a collaborative mechanism should be established between the Red Cross at various levels, health commissions, legislative and law enforcement agencies, as well as relevant departments and industry associations.
- Secondly, a mutual support system should be established among medical professionals, patients (including volunteers, donors, and their families), social organizations, and the media.

**By combining these two systems, we can meet the trust demands of the general public and donors' families towards relevant professionals, the system, and society.**



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Stay true Innovative

Thanks

iShare  
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